

...umění optické komunikace

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Fiber optics monitoring

- physical layer

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1 Bugging detection

2 Fiber optics monitoring and basic principle – OTDR & TM

3 Live fiber monitoring

4 Passive mechanical detectors connected via optical fiber

Fiber optics monitoring motivation

Ageing

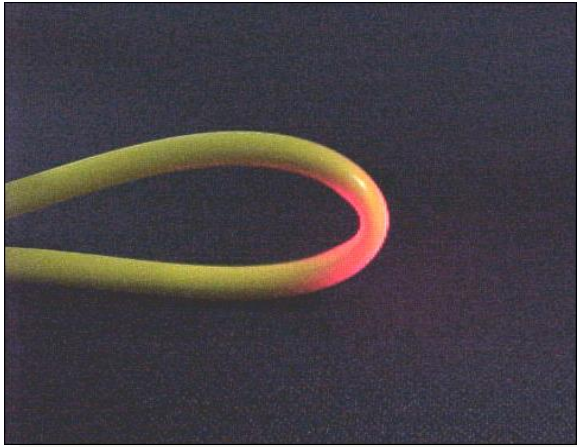


External influence

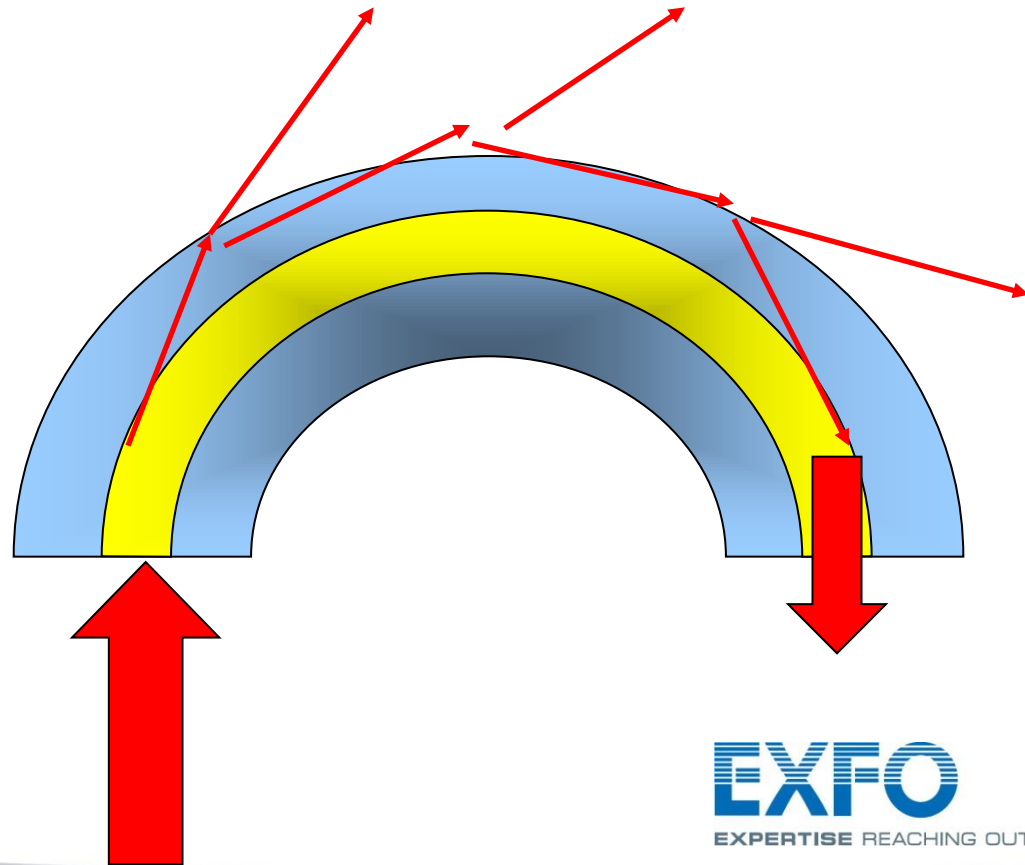
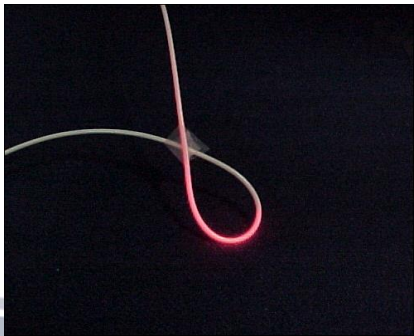
- weather
- construction
- thief
- security



Macro bend – bugging the fiber



Minimal allowed diameter for SM fiber is 6 cm



EXFO
EXPERTISE REACHING OUT

Macro bend – bugging the fiber

- Live fiber detection clip
- Power level detection
- Different modulation detection CW/ 270Hz/ 1kHz/ 2 kHz
- Direction of live signal
- Adapters for different buffers

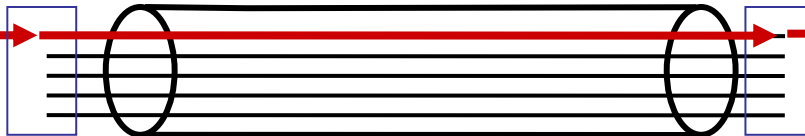


Monitoring – transmission vs. OTDR

transmitter



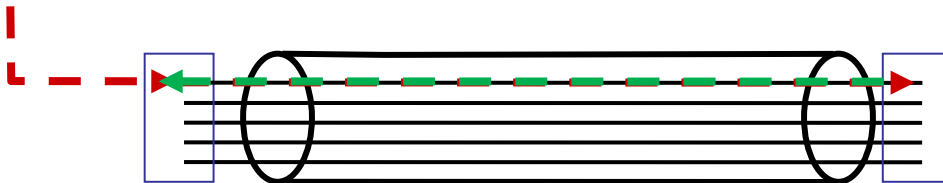
receiver



- Continuous monitoring
- The best sensitivity
- Speed of detection



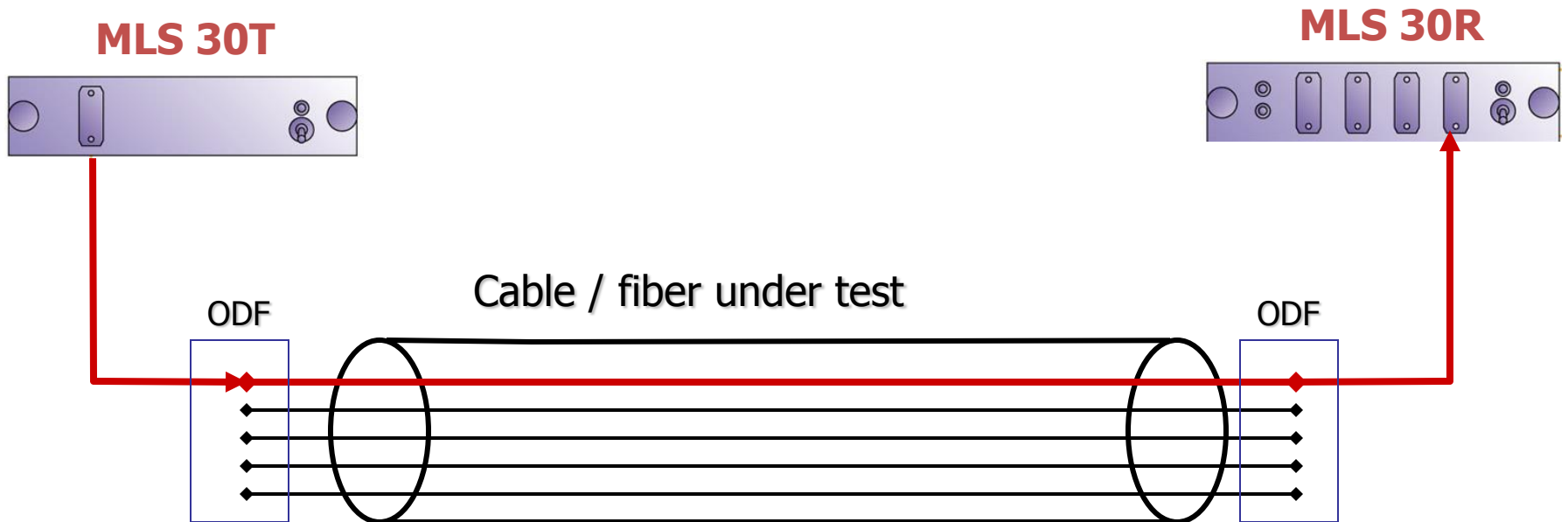
OTDR



- Distance to fault
- Single end
- Geographical localization

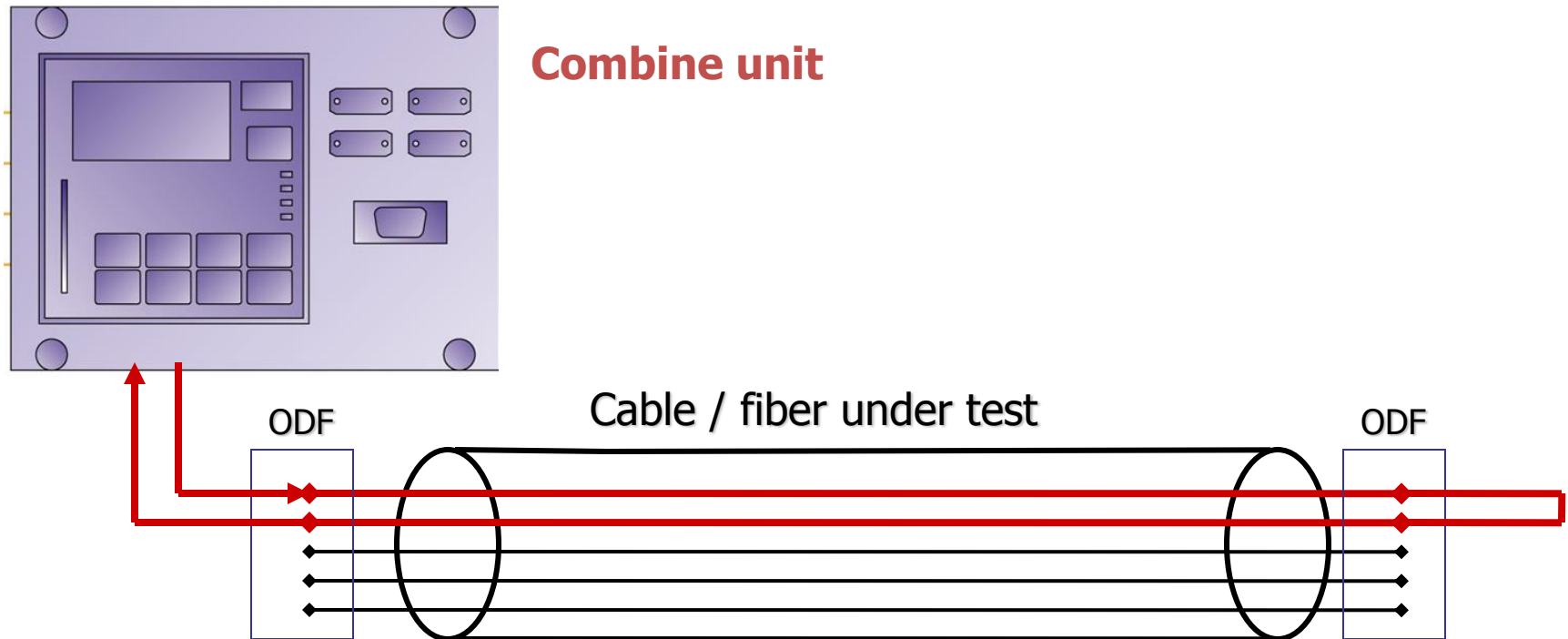
Transmission method

Dark fiber monitoring



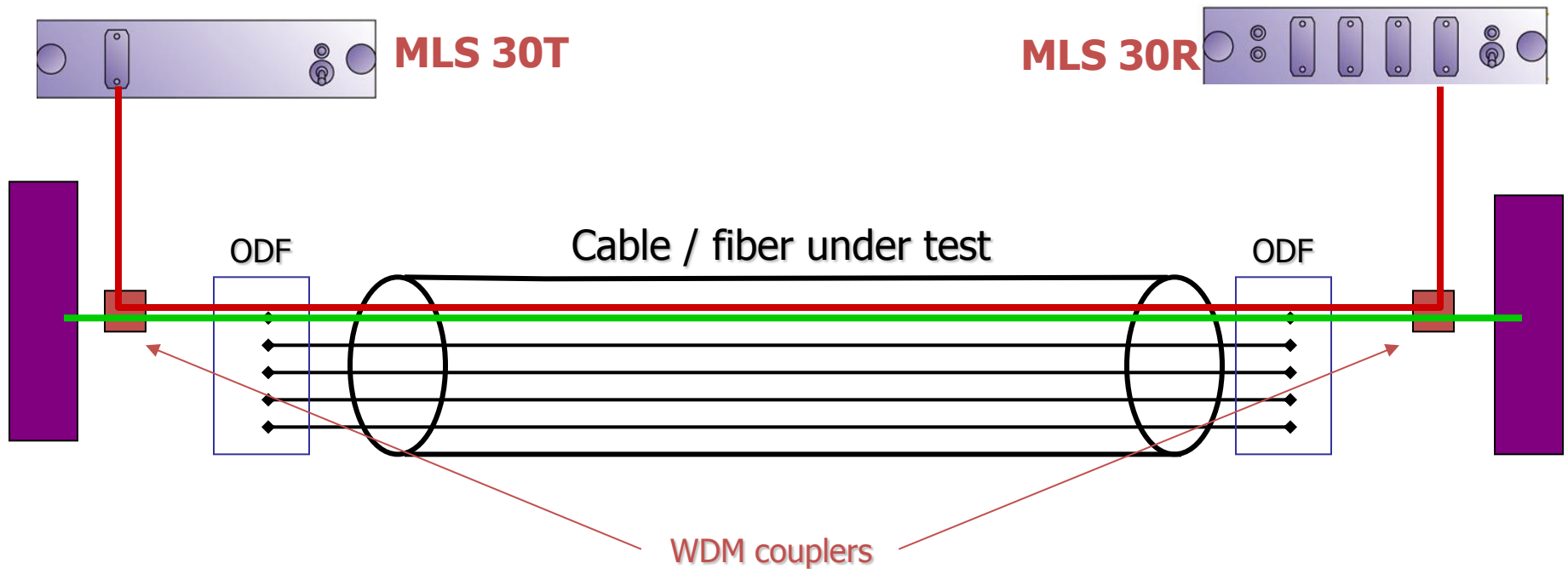
Transmission method

Dark fiber monitoring – loop back



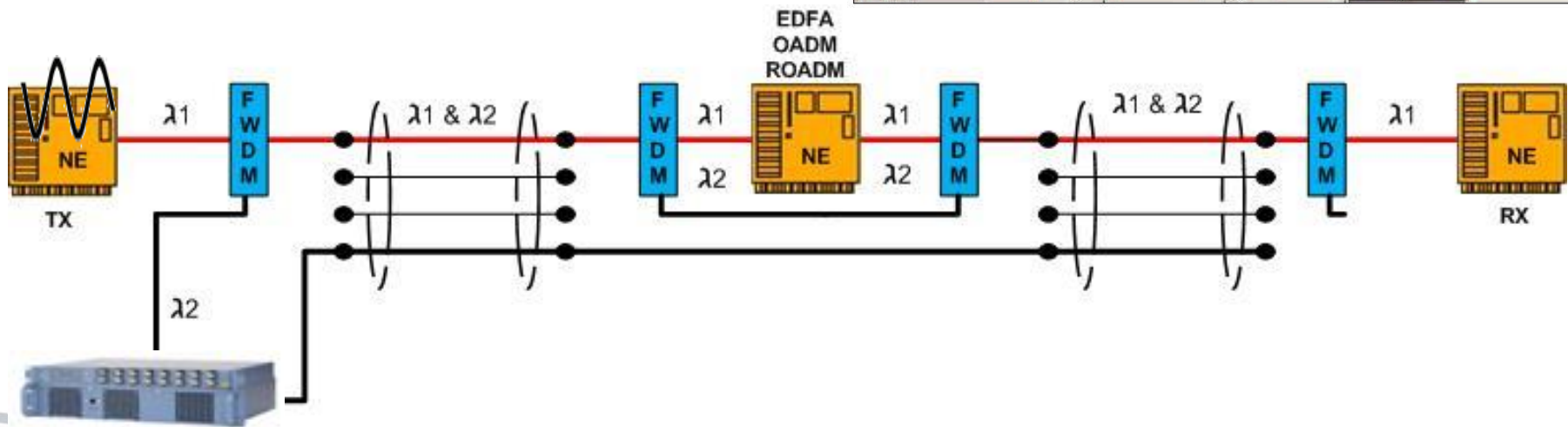
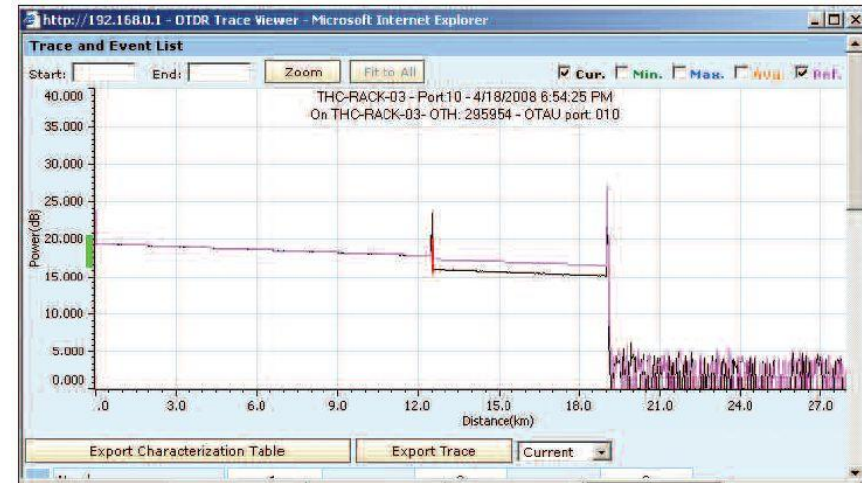
Transmission method

Live fiber monitoring



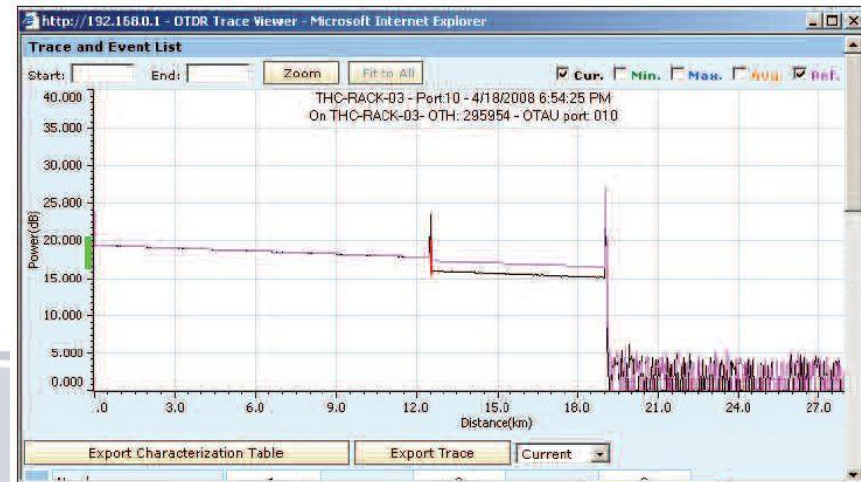
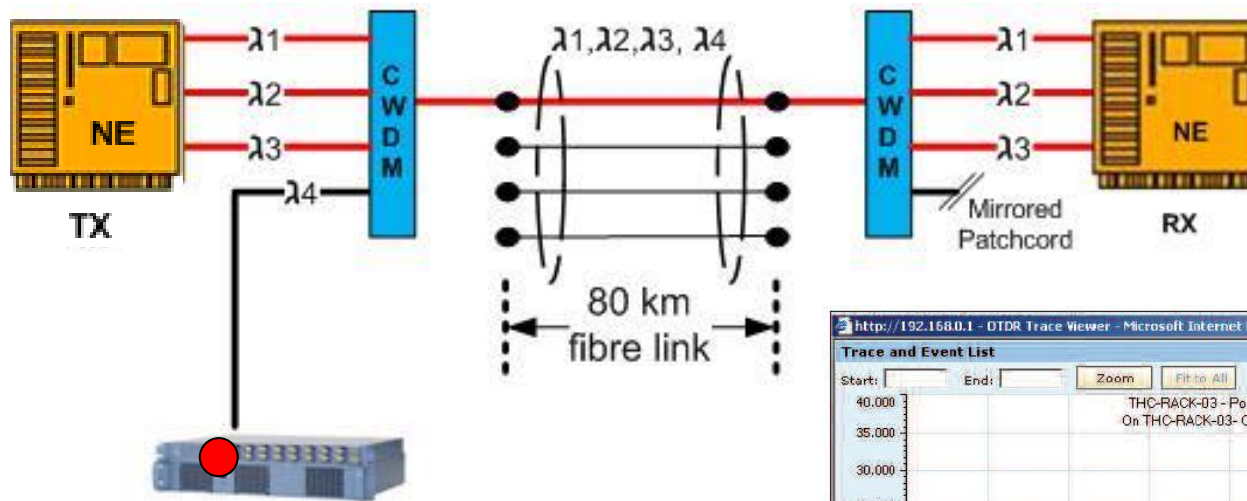
OTDR method

- Dark fiber monitoring
- Live fiber monitoring

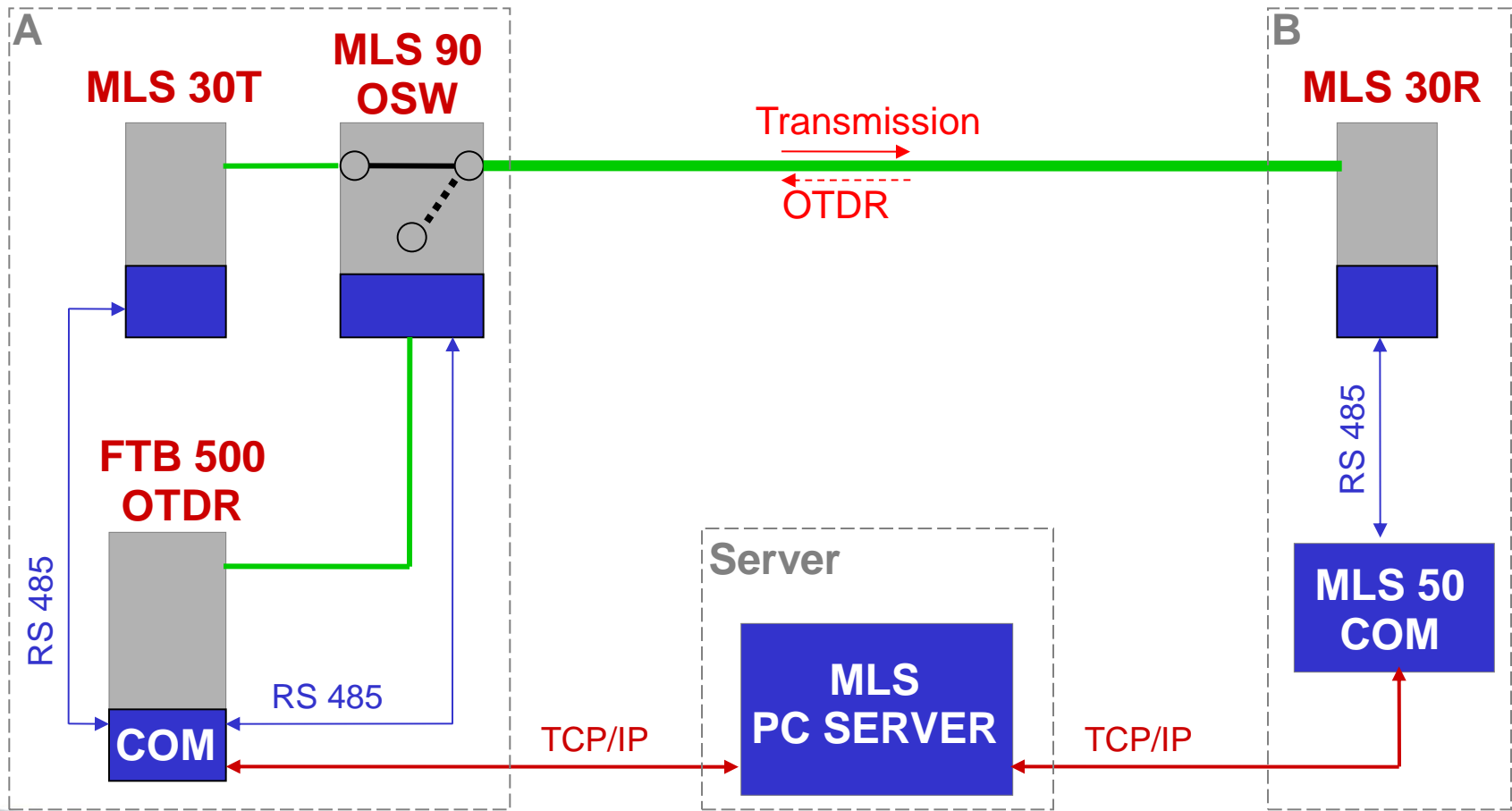


OTDR method

➤ CWDM system monitoring – in channel



Advanced RFTS – OTDR + transmission



Monitoring solution

EXFO

EXPERTISE REACHING OUT

EXFO NQMS *fiber*



NQMS *fiber*

NETWORK QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEMS

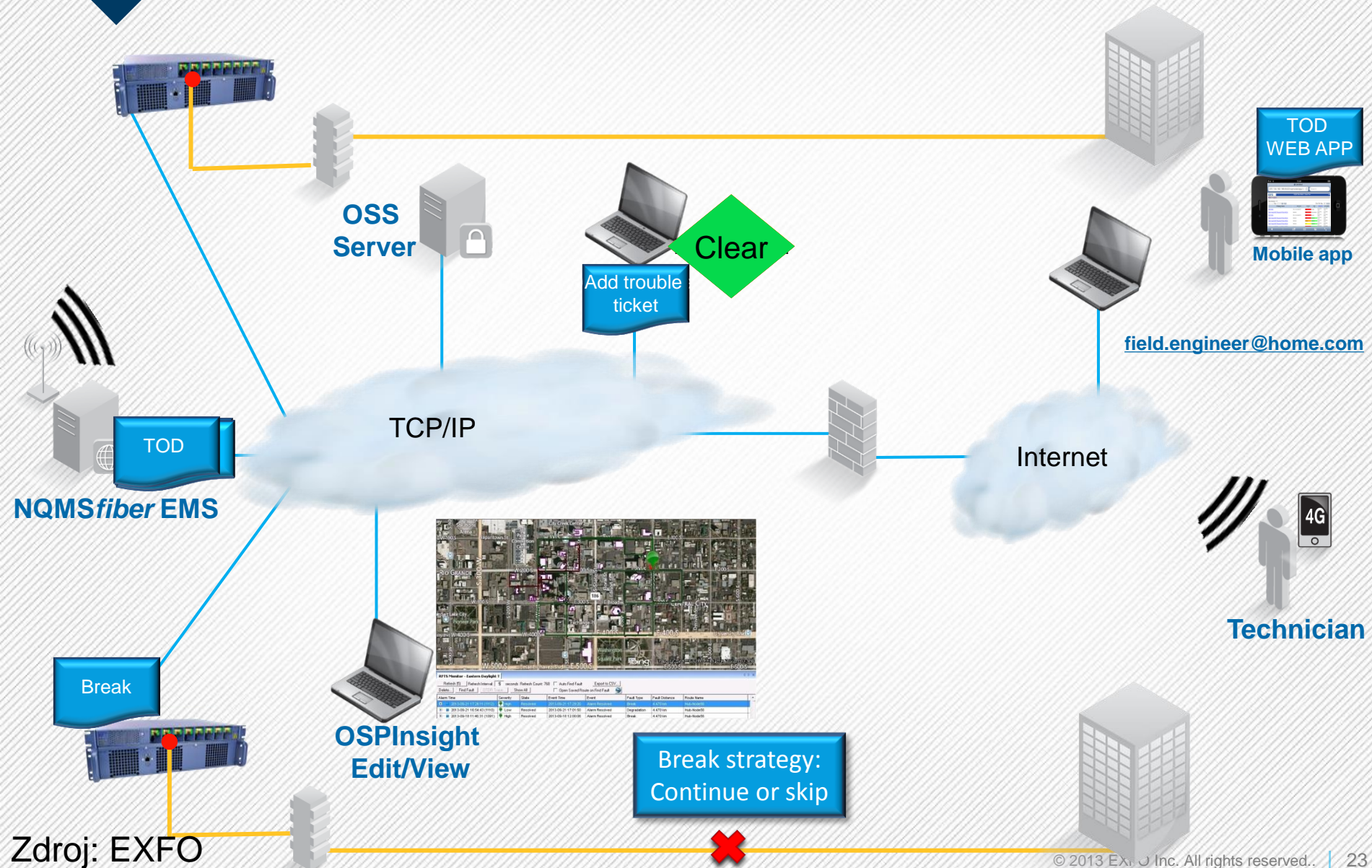


Monitoring Line System

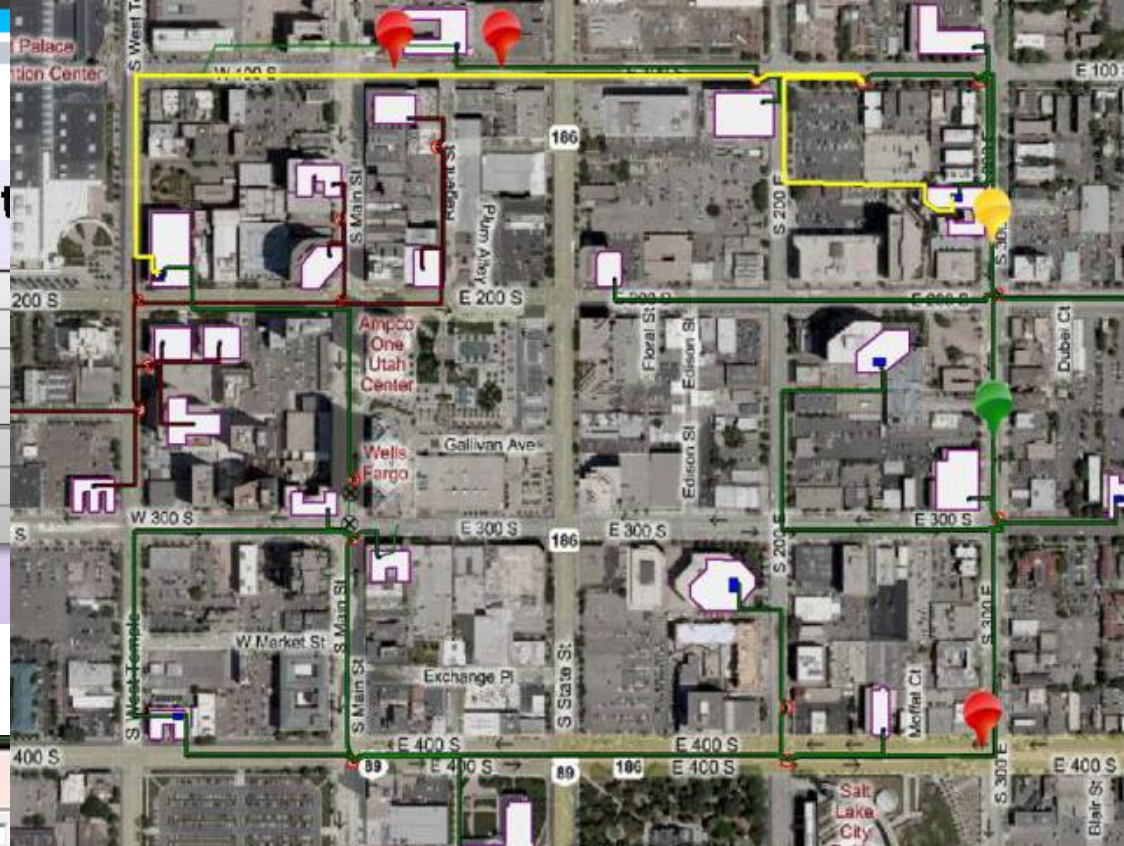
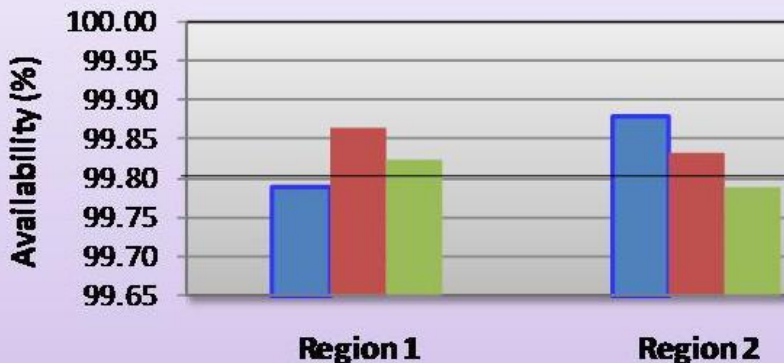


NQMSfiber

How does it work?



Network Availability



RFTS Monitor - Mountain Daylight Time

Refresh (7) Refresh Interval: 15 seconds Refresh Count: 6

Delete...

Alarm Time

2008-08-10 08:1...

2008-07-30 14:1...

2008-07-30 15:58:32

2008-07-30 14:20:23

2008-07-30 14:18:48

2008-03-03 12:2...

**Mapové podklady off-line, on-line
(Google Maps, Bing Maps, Open Street)**

2008-08-10 08:1...	High	Pending	2008-08-10 08:12:21	Alarm Acknowledged	Break	.6 km	4
2008-07-30 14:1...	Low	Pending	2008-07-30 23:52:41	Alarm Acknowledged	Break	1.508 km	101-A: 6
	Med	Pending	2008-07-30 15:58:32	Alarm Created	Break		
	High	Pending	2008-07-30 14:20:23	Alarm Created	Break		
	High	Pending	2008-07-30 14:18:48	Alarm Created	Break		
2008-03-03 12:2...	High	Pending	2008-03-03 12:22:31	Alarm Acknowledged	Break	.5 km	4

Sensor

Pressure switch

Type	-	mechanical optical fiber sensor
Amax operation range (1550 nm)	dB	0.1 to 9.00
Repeatability	dB	± 0.05
Operating temperature	°C	from -25 to 60 *)
Structural materials	-	plastic, stainless steel
Weigh (functional base)	kg	0.15



Sensor

Humidity switch



Attenuation increase at 100 % rel. humidity and surveying wave length of 1625 nm	0.8 dB +0.3 / -0.2
Response time	5 min.
Min. bending radius of the fiber	20 mm
Dimensions (L x W x H)	46.5 x 36.0 x 6.5 mm

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Thank you for attention

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